

Efforts Toward Solving the Problem of Global Warming

Month/Year	Location	Organization	Description
Nov. 1988	Geneva, Switzerland	IPCC established	Established the first venue for discussions between governments on global warming
Mar. 1995	Berlin, Germany	COP1	Decided to discuss international agreements on numerical targets for greenhouse gas emission reductions
Dec. 1997	Kyoto, Japan	COP3	Set numerical targets for greenhouse gas emission reductions during the 1st greenhouse gas emission reductions agreement period (adopted the Kyoto Protocol)
Oct.–Nov. 1999	Bonn, Germany	COP5	Many countries recognized the importance of bringing the Kyoto Protocol into effect by 2002
Oct.–Nov. 2001	Marrakesh, Morocco	COP7	Final agreement on the operational rules for the Kyoto Protocol
Dec. 2003	Milan, Italy	COP9	Discussed detailed rules for implementing the Kyoto Protocol
Nov.–Dec. 2005	Montreal, Canada	COP11 & CMP1	Made improvements, such as full establishment of operational rules for the Kyoto Protocol (effect Feb. 2005) and the CDM
Dec. 2007	Bali, Indonesia	COP13 & CMP3	Discussed the framework for after 2013 and support for developing countries (adopted the Bali Roadmap)
Dec. 2008	Poznan, Poland	COP14 & CMP4	Discussions held with the aim of reaching agreement on the framework after 2013 by the end of 2009
Dec. 2009	Copenhagen, Denmark	COP15 & CMP5	Decided to keep the Copenhagen Accord on the table
Nov.–Dec. 2010	Cancun, Mexico	COP16 & CMP6	Formally determined the content of the Copenhagen Accord
Nov.–Dec. 2011	Durban, South Africa	COP17 & CMP7	Extended the Kyoto Protocol and adopted the Durban Platform for bringing a new legal framework into place in 2020
Nov.–Dec. 2012	Doha, Qatar	COP18 & CMP8	Adopted the Doha Climate Gateway, incorporating elements such as an action plan for creating a new framework in force to 2020, as well as an 8-year extension of the Kyoto Protocol
Nov. 2013	Warsaw, Poland	COP19 & CMP9	Laid the groundwork for agreement on the framework after 2020
Dec. 2014	Lima, Peru	COP20 & CMP10	Adopted the Lima Statement for Climate Action
Dec. 2015	Paris, France	COP21 & CMP11	Adopted the Paris Agreement. The global goal is to keep the temperature rise well below 2 degrees and to make efforts to limit it to 1.5 degrees.
Nov. 2016	Makelash, Morocco	COP22, CMP12 & CMA1	Discussion over the implementation guidelines of the Paris Agreement
Nov. 2017	Bonn, Germany	COP23, CMP13 & CMA1-2	Implementation guideline of Paris Agreement negotiation, basic design of promotional dialogue, promotion of global climate action
Dec. 2018	Katowice, Poland	COP24, CMP14 & CMA1-3	Adopted implementation guidelines for the Paris Agreement for full operation of the Paris Agreement after 2020
Dec. 2019	Madrid, Spain	COP25, CMP15 & CMA2	Discussion over the implementation guidelines in the Paris Agreement Article 6 (Market Mechanism)
Oct.–Nov. 2021	Glasgow, United Kingdom	COP26, CMP16 & CMA3	The agreement calls for net zero greenhouse gas emissions by the midpoint of this century as well as ambitious mitigation and adaptation measures to be implemented by 2030.
Nov. 2022	Sharm el-Sheikh, Egypt	COP27, CMP17 & CMA4	Adopted a mitigation work plan up to 2030. Decided on measures and the establishment of a fund for loss and damage assistance associated with the adverse effects of climate change.
Nov.–Dec. 2023	Dubai, United Arab Emirates	COP28, CMP18 & CMA5	Adopted a decision on the GST to assess global progress, decision on operationalization of the new funding arrangements, including a fund, for responding to loss and damage, achievement Documents that Accelerate the transition away from fossil fuels in this decade.
Nov. 2024	Baku, Azerbaijan	COP29, CMP19 & CMA6	Regarding new joint numerical targets for climate finance, a target of supporting developing countries of \$300 billion per year by 2035 was decided. A decision was made to call on all actors to work together to increase financing for climate action in developing countries to more than \$1.3 trillion per year by 2035.

(Note) 1st greenhouse gas emission reductions agreement period: 2008 to 2012 GST (Global Stocktake):Efforts to review the implementation status of the Paris Agreement and evaluate progress towards achieving long-term goals
 IPCC: Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change COP: Conference of the Parties CMP: Meeting of the Parties (to the Kyoto Protocol) CDM: Clean Development Mechanism CMA: Meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement